Savills World Research Germany

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Market in Minutes Germany office investment markets

Q4 2015



The facts at a glance

Office property remains the investors' favourite despite significant yield compression

■ Office property remains the most sought-after sector in the German real estate market. Properties changed hands for a total of almost €22.9bn last year, representing an increase of 28% on the previous year.

■ Investors showed a clear focus on the top seven cities in Germany. Almost 80% of the overall transaction volume in 2015, approx. €17.8bn, was invested in these seven markets. ■ Without exception, all top seven cities witnessed an increase in volume compared to the previous year. The largest rise was recorded in Berlin. The transaction volume in the German capital doubled compared with 2014 to more than €3.8bn.

■ Investment was distributed almost equally between domestic and foreign purchasers. The vendor side showed a similar picture. The largest net investors were special funds followed by listed property companies / REITs. ■ Yields hardened on all qualities of property and location. The prime yield across the top seven markets fell by some 30 basis points to 4.1%. Yields on core-plus products (Grade B property / secondary location) hardened to a similar degree.

■ Since the market remains characterised by surplus demand, yield compression will continue until at least the mid-point of the year, particularly in the non-core segment.

Key figures and composition of transaction volume

+++ Two cities with transaction volumes of more than €4bn | A-Cities in focus +++

Key investment market figures

	Transaction volume (€m, 12 months rolling)			Prime yield (%)			
	Dec 2015	against Dec 2014	against Sep 2015	Dec 2015	against Dec 2014	against Sep 2015	Trend next 6 months
Berlin	3,825	+ 97%	+ 25%	3.9%	- 40bps	- 10bps	\downarrow
Düsseldorf	1,518	+ 19%	+ 2%	4.1%	- 20bps	+/- 0bps	\downarrow
Frankfurt	4,243	+ 39%	- 8%	4.0%	- 30bps	- 10bps	\downarrow
Hamburg	2,570	+ 35%	- 15%	4.1%	- 20bps	+/- 0bps	\downarrow
Cologne	918	+ 5%	- 28%	4.3%	- 30bps	- 10bps	\downarrow
Munich	4,092	+ 38%	+ 5%	3.7%	- 30bps	- 10bps	\rightarrow
Stuttgart	662	+ 26%	+ 24%	4.3%	- 40bps	+/- 0bps	\downarrow
Тор 7	17,829	+ 42%	- 0%	4.1%	- 34bps	- 4bps	\downarrow
Germany	22,863	+ 28%	+ 2%	-	-	-	-

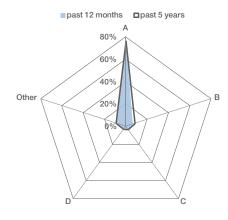
TABLE 1

GRAPH 1 Transaction volume



GRAPH 3

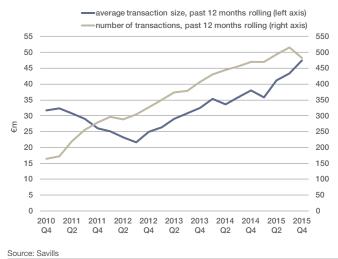
Transaction volume by type of city*



Source: Savills / * based on the Bulwiengesa classification

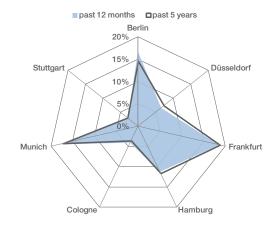
GRAPH 2

Deal size and number of transactions



GRAPH 4

Transaction volume by location*



Source: Savills / * share of other locations 22% (past 12 months) and 24% (past 5 years) resp.

Investors, yields and largest transactions Special funds the **Yields** most active decline +++net buyers on +++GRAPH 5 GRAPH 6 Transaction volume by origin of buyer Transaction volume by origin of seller ■past 12 months ■past 5 years ■past 12 months ■past 5 years Germany Germany 60% 50% 50% 40% 40% Other 30% remaining Europe Other 30% remaining Europe 20% 20% 10% 10% 0% 0% Middle East North America Middle East North America Asia/Pacific Asia/Pacific Source: Savills Source: Savills GRAPH 7 GRAPH 8 Transaction volume by type of investor Yields* ■Purchases, past 12 months Sales, past 12 months -Prime non-CBD -Secondary CBD -Secondary non-CBD Prime CBD ● Net investments, Ø past 5 years Net investments, past 12 months 8% Open-ended special fund Listed property company 7% Private investor / Family office 0 Insurance company / Pension fund 6% Sovereign wealth fund Private-equity fund \odot 5% Public administration Housing association 0 4% Other asset manager 5 Leasing company 0 3% Other \diamond Corporate 0 2% Bank Developer 1% Closed-ended fund Open-ended public fund 0% 0 -4 -3 -2 -1 1 2 3 4 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015

Source: Savills

TABLE 2 The largest transactions in Q4 2015 at a glance*

€bn

Property / Portfolio	Location(s)	Volume	Buyer	Vendor
Deutsche Office (91% share)	across Germany	approx. €1,400m	Alstria Office AG	Deutsche Office AG
Stella-Portfolio (26 properties)	across Germany	approx. €370m	Corpus Sireo / SwissLife	Deka Immobilien
Lilli-Portfolio (7 properties)	Frankfurt, Hamburg et al.	approx. €325m	Standard Life / SwissLife	Conren Land / N+1 Group
Portfolio (9 properties)	Berlin, Frankfurt et al.	approx. €260m	DIC Asset AG	DIC Asset AG / unknown Investor
Deutsche-Bank-Dreieck	Frankfurt	undisclosed	Groß & Partner	Deutsche Bank AG

Source: Savills / * in each case average of Berlin, Frankfurt and Munich

Source: Savills / * only published transactions are shown

Savills Germany

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- » Corporate Finance Valuation
- » Leasing of office and retail buildings
- » Leasing and sale of industrial and warehouse properties
- » Landlord and Occupier Services

www.savills.de

Savills Germany

Please contact us for further information



Marcus Lemli Investment Europe +49 (0) 69 273 000 11 mlemli@savills.de



Sascha Hanekopf Investment Hamburg +49 (0) 40 309 977 141 shanekopf@savills.de

.....



Andreas Wende Investment Germany +49 (0) 40 309 977 110 awende@savills.de



Panajotis Aspiotis Investment Cologne +49 (0) 211 22 962 220 paspiotis@savills.de



Dr. Frank Urfer

furfer@savills.de

Inv. Munich/Stuttgart

+49 (0) 89 427 292 211

Steffen Pulvermacher Investment Berlin +49 (0) 30 726 165 187 spulvermacher@savills.de



Stefan Mellies Investment Düsseldorf +49 (0) 211 22 962 221 smellies@savills.de



Karsten Nemecek Corp. Finance - Valuation +49 (0) 30 726 165 138 knemecek@savills.de



Jürgen Schmid Investment Frankfurt +49 (0) 69 273 000 18 jschmid@savills.de



Matthias Pink Research Germany +49 (0) 30 726 165 134 mpink@savills.de

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